

1. A football player runs directly down the field for 35 m before turning to the right at an angle of  $25^\circ$  from his original direction and running an additional 15 m before getting tackled. What is the magnitude and direction of the runner's total displacement?
2. A plane travels 25 km at an angle of  $35^\circ$  to the ground, then changes direction and travels 515 km at an angle of  $22^\circ$  to the ground. What is the magnitude and direction of the plane's total displacement?
3. During a rodeo, a clown runs 8.0 m north, turns  $35^\circ$  east of north, and runs 3.5 m. Then, after waiting for the bull to come near, the clown turns due east and runs 5.0 m to exit the arena. What is the clown's total displacement?
4. The record for the longest nonstop closed-circuit flight by a model airplane was set in Italy in 1986. The plane flew a total distance of 1239 km. Assume that at some point the plane traveled  $1.25 \times 10^3$  m to the east, then  $1.25 \times 10^3$  m to the north, and finally  $1.00 \times 10^3$  m to the southeast. Calculate the magnitude of the displacement for this portion of the flight.

### Sample Problem

A hiker walks 25.5 km from her base camp at  $35^\circ$  south of east. On the second day, she walks 41.0 km in a direction  $65^\circ$  north of east, at which point she discovers a forest ranger's tower. Determine the magnitude and direction of her resultant displacement between the base camp and the ranger's tower.